

# PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

# PCT

## NOTIFICATION OF DEFECTS IN THE INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION

(PCT Articles 3(4)(i) and 14(1) and Rule 28.1)

To:

in its capacity as receiving Office

Date of mailing  
(day/month/year)

International application No.

International filing date  
(day/month/year)

Applicant

1. ☐ The International Bureau hereby calls the attention of the receiving Office to the defects **in the international application as filed**, which are specified on the attached:
- ☐ Annex A
  - ☐ Annex B1 (*text matter of the international application as filed*)
  - ☐ Annex C1 (*drawings of the international application as filed*)
2. ☐ The International Bureau hereby calls the attention of the receiving Office to the defects **in the translation of the international application** furnished under Rule 12.3 or 12.4, which are specified on the attached:
- ☐ Annex A
  - ☐ Annex B2 (*text matter of the translation of the international application*)
  - ☐ Annex C2 (*drawings of the translation of the international application*)

Additional observations (*if necessary*):

The International Bureau of WIPO  
34, chemin des Colombettes  
1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland

Authorized officer

Facsimile No. +41 22 338 82 70

Telephone No. +41 22 338 XX XX

**The International Bureau has found the following defects in the international application as filed:**

1. As to **signature** of the international application (Rules 4.15, 26.2bis(a) and 90.4), the request:
- a. ☐ is not signed\* by the applicant or, if there is more than one applicant, by at least one of them.
  - b. ☐ is not accompanied by the statement referred to in the check list in Box No. IX of the request explaining the lack of the signature of an applicant for the designation of the United States of America.
  - c. ☐ is signed by what appears to be an agent/common representative but:
    - ☐ the international application is not accompanied by a power of attorney appointing him.
    - ☐ the power of attorney accompanying the international application is not signed by all the applicants.
  - d. ☐ other (*specify*):

\* Although Rule 4.15 requires that all applicants must sign the request (e.g. including all inventors/applicants for the designation of the United States of America), for the purposes of Article 14(1)(a)(i), if there is more than one applicant, it shall be sufficient that the request be signed by one of them (Rule 26.2bis(a)).

However, the applicant's attention is drawn to the fact that the national law applied by each designated Office may require, in connection with the processing of the international application in the national phase, that the applicant furnish the confirmation of the international application by the signature of any applicant for the designated State who has not signed the request (Rule 51bis.1(a)(vi)).

2. As to indications concerning the **applicant**\* who is entitled, according to Rule 19.1, to file the international application with the receiving Office, the request (Rules 4.4, 4.5 and 26.2bis(b)):
- a. ☐ does not properly indicate the applicant's name (*specify*):
  - b. ☐ does not indicate the applicant's address.
  - c. ☐ does not properly indicate the applicant's address (*specify*):
  - d. ☐ does not indicate the applicant's nationality.
  - e. ☐ does not indicate the applicant's residence.
  - f. ☐ further observations about indications concerning other applicants (if applicable):

\* Although Rules 4.4 and 4.5 require indications concerning the applicant, or if there are several applicants, of each of them, for the purposes of Article 14(1)(a)(ii), if there is more than one applicant, it shall be sufficient that the indications required under Rule 4.5(a)(ii) and (iii) be provided in respect of one of them who is entitled according to Rule 19.1 to file the international application with the receiving Office (Rule 26.2bis(b)).

However, the applicant's attention is drawn to the fact that the national law applied by each designated Office may require, in connection with the processing of the international application in the national phase, that the applicant furnish any missing indication required under Rule 4.5(a)(ii) and (iii) in respect of any applicant for the designated State (Rule 51bis.1(a)(vii)).

3. As to the **language** of certain elements of the international application, other than the description and claims (Rules 12.1(c) and 26.3ter(a) and (c)):
- a. ☐ the **request** is not in a language of publication accepted by this receiving Office; (the) language(s) accepted by this receiving Office is/are:
  - b. ☐ the **text matter of the drawings** is not in the language in which the international application is to be published, which is:
  - c. ☐ the **abstract** is not in the language in which the international application is to be published, which is:

4. The **title** of the invention:
- a. ☐ is not indicated in Box No. I of the request (Rule 4.1(a)).
  - b. ☐ is not indicated at the top of the first sheet of the description (Rule 5.1(a)).
  - c. ☐ as appearing in Box No. I of the request is not identical with the title heading the description (Rule 5.1(a)).

The International Bureau has found that, with regard to the presentation of the **text matter of the international application as filed**, the physical requirements are not complied with to the extent that compliance therewith is necessary for:

1. ☐ reasonably uniform international publication (Rules 11 and 26.3(a)(i)) (*defects to be specified*):

	Request	Description	Claims	Abstract
a. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheets do not admit of direct reproduction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. <input type="checkbox"/> the element does not commence on a new sheet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. <input type="checkbox"/> sheets are not free from creases, cracks, folds	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. <input type="checkbox"/> sheets are not used in the upright position	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. <input type="checkbox"/> one side of the sheets is not left unused	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. <input type="checkbox"/> the paper of the sheets is not flexible/strong/white/smooth/non-shiny/durable	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheets are not connected as prescribed (Rule 11.4(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. <input type="checkbox"/> sheets are not A4 size (29.7cm x 21cm)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. <input type="checkbox"/> the minimum margins on the sheets are not as prescribed (top: 2cm; left side: 2.5cm; right side: 2cm; bottom: 2cm)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. <input type="checkbox"/> the file reference number indicated on the sheets does not appear in the left-hand corner of the sheets, within 1.5 cm of the top of the sheets		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
k. <input type="checkbox"/> the file reference number exceeds the maximum of 12 characters	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
l. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheets of the description, claims and abstract are not numbered in consecutive Arabic numerals		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
m. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheet numbers are not centered at the top or bottom of the sheets	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
n. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheet numbers are in the margin (see i. above for the size of the margins)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
o. <input type="checkbox"/> the text matter is not typed or printed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
p. <input type="checkbox"/> the typing on the sheets is not 1½-spaced		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q. <input type="checkbox"/> the characters in the text matter on the sheets are less than 0.28 cm high in capital letters	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
r. <input type="checkbox"/> the text matter on the sheets is not in dark, indelible color	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
s. <input type="checkbox"/> the element contains drawings	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
t. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheets contain alterations/overwritings/interlineations/too many erasures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
u. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheets contain photocopy marks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2. ☐ satisfactory reproduction (Rules 11 and 26.3(b)(i))

Further observations (*if necessary*):

# ANNEX B2 TO FORM PCT/IB/313

International application No.

The International Bureau has found that, with regard to the presentation of the **text matter of the translation of the international application**, the physical requirements are not complied with to the extent that compliance therewith is necessary for:

1. ☐ reasonably uniform international publication (Rules 11 and 26.3b)(ii)) (*defects to be specified*):

	Request	Description	Claims	Abstract
a. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheets do not admit of direct reproduction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. <input type="checkbox"/> the element does not commence on a new sheet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. <input type="checkbox"/> sheets are not free from creases, cracks, folds	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. <input type="checkbox"/> sheets are not used in the upright position	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. <input type="checkbox"/> one side of the sheets is not left unused	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. <input type="checkbox"/> the paper of the sheets is not flexible/strong/white/smooth/non-shiny/durable	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheets are not connected as prescribed (Rule 11.4(b))	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. <input type="checkbox"/> sheets are not A4 size (29.7cm x 21cm)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
i. <input type="checkbox"/> the minimum margins on the sheets are not as prescribed (top: 2cm; left side: 2.5cm; right side: 2cm; bottom: 2cm)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
j. <input type="checkbox"/> the file reference number indicated on the sheets does not appear in the left-hand corner of the sheets, within 1.5 cm of the top of the sheets		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
k. <input type="checkbox"/> the file reference number exceeds the maximum of 12 characters	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
l. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheets of the description, claims and abstract are not numbered in consecutive Arabic numerals		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
m. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheet numbers are not centered at the top or bottom of the sheets	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
n. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheet numbers are in the margin (see i. above for the size of the margins)		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
o. <input type="checkbox"/> the text matter is not typed or printed	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
p. <input type="checkbox"/> the typing on the sheets is not 1½-spaced		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
q. <input type="checkbox"/> the characters in the text matter on the sheets are less than 0.28 cm high in capital letters	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
r. <input type="checkbox"/> the text matter on the sheets is not in dark, indelible color	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
s. <input type="checkbox"/> the element contains drawings	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
t. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheets contain alterations/overwritings/interlineations/too many erasures	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
u. <input type="checkbox"/> the sheets contain photocopy marks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2. ☐ satisfactory reproduction (Rules 11 and 26.3(a)(ii))

Further observations (*if necessary*):

The International Bureau has found that, with regard to the presentation of the **drawings of the international application as filed**, the physical requirements are not complied with to the extent that compliance therewith is necessary for:

1. ☐ reasonably uniform international publication (Rules 11 and 26.3(a)(i)) (*defects to be specified*):

**Sheets containing drawings:**

- a. ☐ the sheets do not admit of direct reproduction
- b. ☐ the sheets are not free from creases, cracks, folds
- c. ☐ one side of the sheets is not left unused
- d. ☐ the paper of the sheets is not flexible/strong/white/smooth/non-shiny/durable
- e. ☐ the drawings do not commence on a new sheet
- f. ☐ the sheets are not connected as prescribed (Rule 11.4(b))
- g. ☐ the sheets are not A4 size (29.7cm x 21cm)
- h. ☐ the minimum margins on the sheets are not as prescribed (top: 2.5cm; left side: 2.5cm; right side: 1.5cm; bottom: 1cm)
- i. ☐ the file reference number indicated on the sheets does not appear in the left-hand corner of the sheets, within 1.5 cm of the top of the sheets
- j. ☐ the file reference number exceeds the maximum of 12 characters
- k. ☐ the sheets are not free from frames around usable or used surfaces
- l. ☐ the sheets are not numbered in consecutive Arabic numerals (e.g. 1/3, 2/3, 3/3)
- m. ☐ the sheet numbers are not centered at the top or bottom of the sheets
- n. ☐ the sheet numbers are in the margin (see h. above for the size of the margins)
- o. ☐ the sheets contain alterations/overwritings/interlineations/too many erasures
- p. ☐ the sheets contain photocopy marks

**Drawings (Rule 11.13):**

- a. ☐ do not admit of direct reproduction
- b. ☐ contain unnecessary text matter
- c. ☐ contain words so placed as to prevent translation without interference with lines thereof
- d. ☐ are not executed in durable black color; the lines are not uniformly thick and well-defined
- e. ☐ contain cross-sections not properly hatched
- f. ☐ would not be properly distinguishable in reduced reproduction
- g. ☐ contain scales not represented graphically
- h. ☐ contain numbers, letters and reference lines lacking simplicity and clarity
- i. ☐ contain lines drafted without the aid of drafting instruments
- j. ☐ contain disproportionate elements of a figure not necessary for clarity
- k. ☐ contain numbers and letters of height less than 0.32 cm
- l. ☐ contain letters not conforming to the Latin, and where customary, Greek alphabets
- m. ☐ contain figures on two or more sheets which form a single complete figure but which are not able to be assembled without concealing parts thereof
- n. ☐ contain figures which are not properly arranged and clearly separated
- o. ☐ contain different figures not numbered in consecutive Arabic numerals
- p. ☐ contain different figures not numbered independently of the numbering of the sheets
- q. ☐ are not restricted to reference signs mentioned in the description
- r. ☐ do not contain reference signs that are mentioned in the description
- s. ☐ contain the same feature denoted by different reference signs
- t. ☐ are not arranged in an upright position, clearly separated from one another
- u. ☐ are not presented sideways with the top of the figures at the left side of the sheets

2. ☐ satisfactory reproduction (Rules 11 and 26.3(b)(i))

Further observations (*if necessary*):

The International Bureau has found that, with regard to the **drawings of the translation of the international application**, the physical requirements are not complied with to the extent that compliance therewith is necessary for:

1. ☐ reasonably uniform international publication (Rules 11 and 26.3(b)(ii)) (*defects to be specified*):

**Sheets containing drawings:**

- a. ☐ the sheets do not admit of direct reproduction
- b. ☐ the sheets are not free from creases, cracks, folds
- c. ☐ one side of the sheets is not left unused
- d. ☐ the paper of the sheets is not flexible/strong/white/smooth/non-shiny/durable
- e. ☐ the drawings do not commence on a new sheet
- f. ☐ the sheets are not connected as prescribed (Rule 11.4(b))
- g. ☐ the sheets are not A4 size (29.7cm x 21cm)
- h. ☐ the minimum margins on the sheets are not as prescribed (top: 2.5cm; left side: 2.5cm; right side: 1.5cm; bottom: 1cm)
- i. ☐ the file reference number indicated on the sheets does not appear in the left-hand corner of the sheets, within 1.5 cm of the top of the sheets
- j. ☐ the file reference number exceeds the maximum of 12 characters
- k. ☐ the sheets are not free from frames around usable or used surfaces
- l. ☐ the sheets are not numbered in consecutive Arabic numerals (e.g. 1/3, 2/3, 3/3)
- m. ☐ the sheet numbers are not centered at the top or bottom of the sheets
- n. ☐ the sheet numbers are in the margin (see h. above for the size of the margins)
- o. ☐ the sheets contain alterations/overwritings/interlineations/too many erasures
- p. ☐ the sheets contain photocopy marks

**Drawings (Rule 11.13):**

- a. ☐ do not admit of direct reproduction
- b. ☐ contain unnecessary text matter
- c. ☐ contain words so placed as to prevent translation without interference with lines thereof
- d. ☐ are not executed in durable black color; the lines are not uniformly thick and well-defined
- e. ☐ contain cross-sections not properly hatched
- f. ☐ would not be properly distinguishable in reduced reproduction
- g. ☐ contain scales not represented graphically
- h. ☐ contain numbers, letters and reference lines lacking simplicity and clarity
- i. ☐ contain lines drafted without the aid of drafting instruments
- j. ☐ contain disproportionate elements of a figure not necessary for clarity
- k. ☐ contain numbers and letters of height less than 0.32 cm
- l. ☐ contain letters not conforming to the Latin, and where customary, Greek alphabets
- m. ☐ contain figures on two or more sheets which form a single complete figure but which are not able to be assembled without concealing parts thereof
- n. ☐ contain figures which are not properly arranged and clearly separated
- o. ☐ contain different figures not numbered in consecutive Arabic numerals
- p. ☐ contain different figures not numbered independently of the numbering of the sheets
- q. ☐ are not restricted to reference signs mentioned in the description
- r. ☐ do not contain reference signs that are mentioned in the description
- s. ☐ contain the same feature denoted by different reference signs
- t. ☐ are not arranged in an upright position, clearly separated from one another
- u. ☐ are not presented sideways with the top of the figures at the left side of the sheets

2. ☐ satisfactory reproduction (Rules 11 and 26.3(a)(ii))

Further observations (*if necessary*):